

keamanan yang cukup dan kekuatan cadangan untuk menahan beban dan tegangan tanpa mengalami kerusakan (**Edward G. Nawy, 1990**)

Balok dukungan sederhana yang diberi beban memiliki satu titik yang momennya maksimum. Makin besar beban yang diberikan, makin besar pula momennya. Jika beban makin besar, material akan terdeformasi semakin cepat dan defleksinya akan menjadi semakin besar (**Lynn S. Beedle, 1958**)

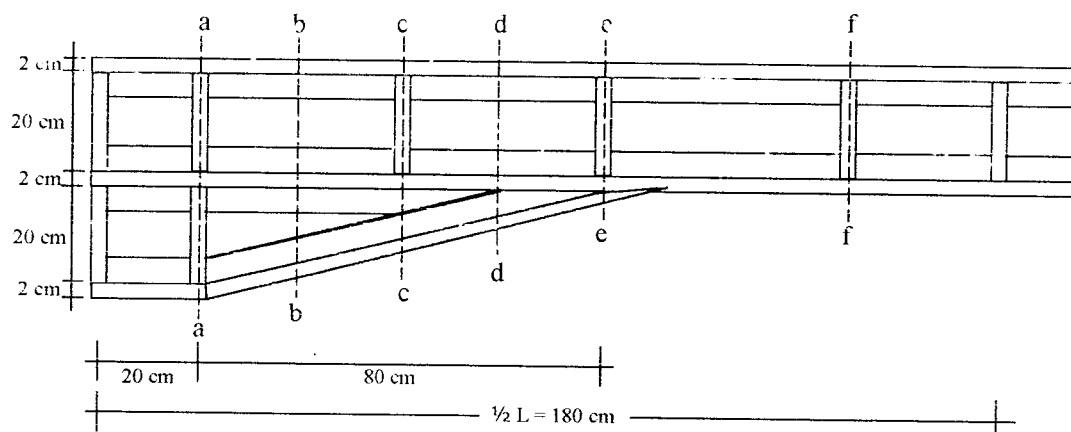
Dalam penelitian apabila data menunjukkan adanya kesalahan yang cukup besar, maka dilakukan Regresi Kuadrat Terkecil. Untuk itu dibuat kurva tunggal yang mempresentasikan trend secara umum dari data. Karena beberapa data mungkin kurang benar, maka kurva tidak dipaksakan untuk melewati setiap titik. Kurva dibuat mengikuti pola dari sekelompok titik. Bentuk yang paling sederhana dari Regresi Kuadrat Terkecil adalah apabila kurva yang mewakili titik percobaan merupakan garis lurus ( **Bambang Triatmodjo, 1992**)

### ✂ Lampiran 3

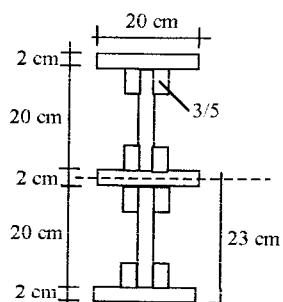
#### Perhitungan Lendutan dan Kelengkungan secara Teoritis

##### ➤ **Perhitungan Momen Inersia (I) untuk Masing-masing Penampang Potongan**

Dalam perhitungan ini, balok dibagi menjadi pias-pias dengan nilai I yang berbeda-beda. Selain itu, karena balok simetris, maka I untuk masing-masing potongan hanya dihitung setengah bentang.



##### • Potongan a-a



$$\bar{y} = 23 \text{ cm}$$

Inersia :

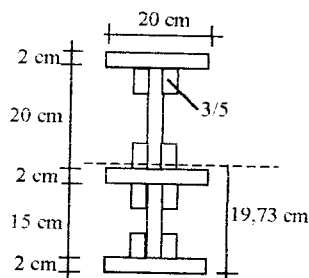
$$I_{\text{sayap}} = 3(1/12 \cdot 20 \cdot 2^3) + 2(2 \cdot 20)22^2 + 2(1 \cdot 20)0.5^2 = 38770 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{\text{badan}} = 2[1/12 \cdot 2 \cdot 20^3 + (2 \cdot 20)11^2] = 12346,67 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{\text{ring}} &= 1/4[I_t + 3.I_g] & \longrightarrow & I_t = 8.I_y + 8.F.e^2 \\
 &= 1/4(840 + 3.2880) & & = 8[(1/12.5.3^3) + (3.5)(\frac{2+3}{2})^2] \\
 &= 2370 \text{ cm}^4 & & = 840 \text{ cm}^4 \\
 I_g &= 1/12.b'^3.h' = 1/12(4.b)^3(4.h) \\
 &= 1/12(4.3)^3(4.5) \\
 &= 2880 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{maka } I_{\text{total}} &= I_{\text{sayap}} + I_{\text{badan}} + I_{\text{ring}} \\
 &= 38770 + 12346,67 + 2370 \\
 &= 53486,67 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

• **Potongan b-b**



$$\bar{y} = \frac{(2.20)1 + 2(3.5)4,5 + (15.2)9,5 + 2(3.5)14,5 + (2.20)18 + 2(3.5)21,5 + (20.2)29 + 2(3.5)36,5 + (2.20)40}{4(2.20) + (2.15) + 8(3.5)}$$

$$\bar{y} = 19,73 \text{ cm}$$

Inersia :

$$I_{\text{sayap}} = 3(1/12.20.2^3) + (2.20)18,73^2 + (2.20)1,73^2 + (2.20)20,27^2 = 30627,148 \text{ cm}^4$$

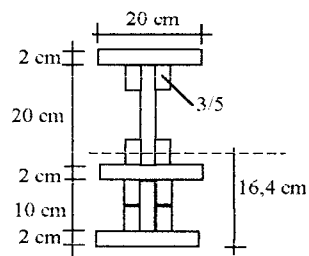
$$I_{\text{badan}} = 1/12.2.20^3 + 1/12.2.15^3 + (2.19,27)9,635^2 + (2.0,73)0,365^2 + (2.15)10,23^2 = 8613,407 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{\text{ring}} &= 1/4[I_t + 3.I_g] & \longrightarrow & I_t = 8.I_y + 8.F.e^2 \\
 &= 1/4(840 + 3.2880) & & = 8[(1/12.5.3^3) + (3.5)(\frac{2+3}{2})^2] \\
 &= 2370 \text{ cm}^4 & & = 840 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_g &= 1/12.b'^3.h' = 1/12(4.b)^3(4.h) \\
 &= 1/12(4.3)^3(4.5) \\
 &= 2880 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{maka } I_{\text{total}} &= I_{\text{sayap}} + I_{\text{badan}} + I_{\text{teng}} \\
 &= 30627,148 + 8613,407 + 2370 \\
 &= 41610,555 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

• **Potongan c-c**



$$\bar{y} = \frac{(2.20)1 + 2(3.5)4,5 + (10.2)7 + 2(3.5)9,5 + (2.20)13 + 2(3.5)16,5 + (20.2)24 + 2(3.5)31,5 + (2.20)35}{4(2.20) + (2.10) + 8(3.5)}$$

$$\bar{y} = 16,4 \text{ cm}$$

Inersia :

$$I_{\text{sayap}} = 3(1/12.20.2^3) + (2.20)15,4^2 + (2.20)3.4^2 + (2.20)18,6^2 = 23827,2 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{\text{badan}} = 1/12.2.20^3 + 1/12.2.10^3 + (2.17,6)8,8^2 + (2.2,4)1,2^2 + (2.10)9,4^2 = 6000 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{\text{teng}} = 1/4[I_t + 3.I_g]$$



$$I_t = 8.I_y + 8.F.e^2$$

$$= 1/4(840 + 3.2880)$$

$$= 2370 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$= 8[(1/12.5.3^3) + (3.5)(\frac{2+3}{2})^2]$$

$$= 840 \text{ cm}^4$$

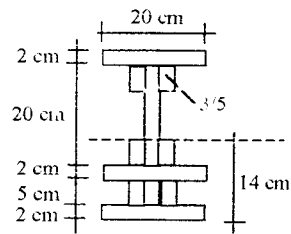
$$I_g = 1/12.b'^3.h' = 1/12(4.b)^3(4.h)$$

$$= 1/12(4.3)^3(4.5)$$

$$= 2880 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{maka } I_{\text{total}} &= I_{\text{sayap}} + I_{\text{badan}} + I_{\text{teng}} \\
 &= 23827,2 + 6000 + 2370 \\
 &= 32197,2 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

• **Potongan d-d**



$$\bar{y} = \frac{(2.20)1 + 2(3.5)4.5 + (5.2)4.5 + (2.20)8 + 2(3.5)11.5 + (20.2)19 + 2(3.5)26.5 + (2.20)30}{4(2.20) + (2.5) + 6(3.5)}$$

$$\bar{y} = 14 \text{ cm}$$

Inersia :

$$I_{\text{sayap}} = 3(1/12.20.2^3) + (2.20)13^2 + (2.20)6^2 + (2.20)16^2 = 18480 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{\text{badan}} = 1/12.2.20^3 + 1/12.2.5^3 + (2.15)7.5^2 + (2.5)2.5^2 + (2.5)9.5^2 = 4006.67 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{\text{reng}} = 1/4[I_t + 3.I_g]$$

$$= 1/4(840 + 3.2880)$$

$$= 2370 \text{ cm}^4$$



$$I_t = 8.I_y + 8.F.e^2$$

$$= 8[(1/12.5.3^3) + (3.5)(\frac{2+3}{2})^2]$$

$$= 840 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_g = 1/12.b^3.h = 1/12(4.b)^3(4.h)$$

$$= 1/12(4.3)^3(4.5)$$

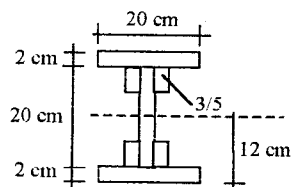
$$= 2880 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\text{maka } I_{\text{total}} = I_{\text{sayap}} + I_{\text{badan}} + I_{\text{reng}}$$

$$= 18480 + 4006.67 + 2370$$

$$= 24856.67 \text{ cm}^4$$

• **Potongan e-e = f-f**



$$\bar{y} = 12 \text{ cm}$$

Inersia :

$$I_{\text{sayap}} = 2[(1/12.20.2^3) + (2.20)11^2] = 9706.67 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$I_{\text{badan}} = 1/12.2.20^3 = 1333.33 \text{ cm}^4$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 I_{\text{ring}} &= 1/4[I_t + 3 \cdot I_g] & \longrightarrow & I_t = 4 \cdot I_y + 4 \cdot F \cdot e^2 \\
 &= 1/4(420 + 3 \cdot 180) & & = 4[(1/12 \cdot 5 \cdot 3^3) + (3 \cdot 5) \frac{(2+3)^2}{2}] \\
 &= 240 \text{ cm}^4 & & = 420 \text{ cm}^4 \\
 & & & I_g = 1/12 \cdot b' \cdot h'^3 = 1/12(2 \cdot b)^3(2 \cdot h) \\
 & & & = 1/12(2 \cdot 3)^3(2 \cdot 5) \\
 & & & = 180 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

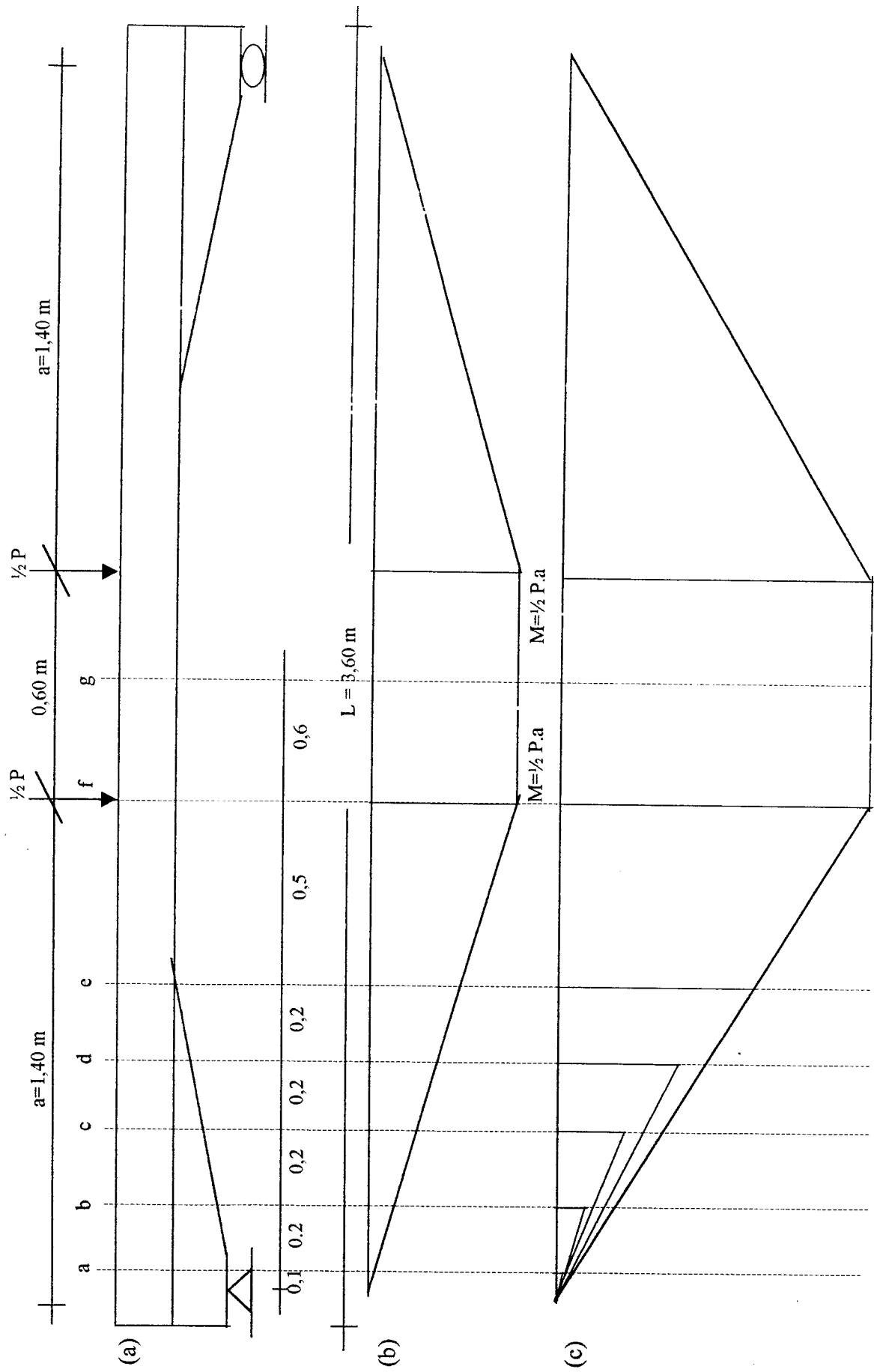
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{maka } I_{\text{total}} &= I_{\text{sayap}} + I_{\text{badan}} + I_{\text{ring}} \\
 &= 9706,67 + 1333,33 + 240 \\
 &= 11280 \text{ cm}^4
 \end{aligned}$$

#### ➤ Perhitungan diagram momen

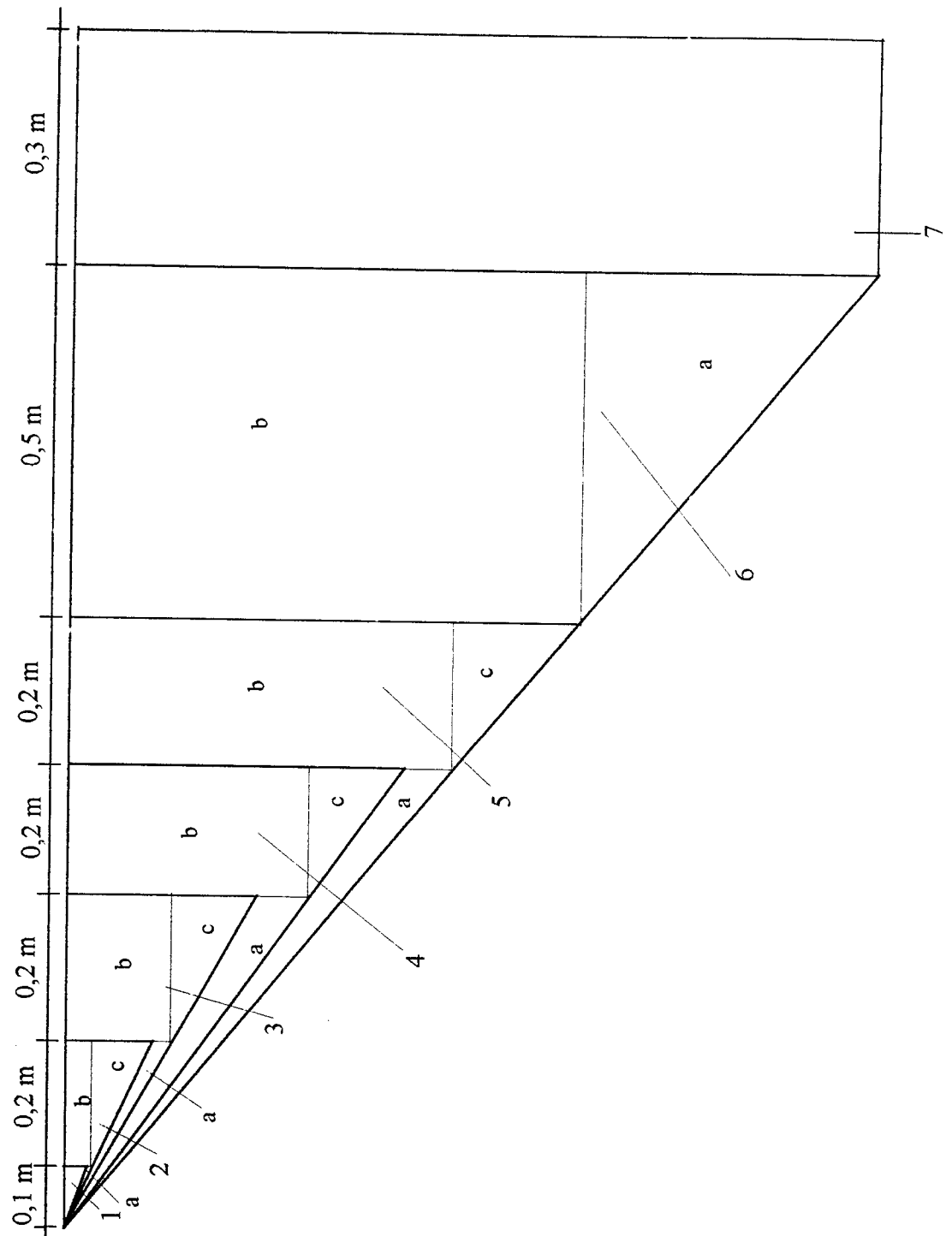
Besar momen untuk balok papan non-prismatis ini dihitung dengan nilai  $a=1,40$  m untuk berbagai nilai  $P$  dengan interval 4 KN. Kemudian dibuat diagram momennya seperti pada Gambar (b). Setelah itu, dengan nilai  $I$  untuk tiap potongan seperti telah dihitung di atas, dan nilai  $E=0,6254 \cdot 10^7$  KN/m<sup>2</sup>, maka dibuat diagram  $M/EI$  seperti pada Gambar (c).

#### ➤ Perhitungan Kelengkungan dan Lendutan Balok

Berdasar Gambar (c) kemudian dapat dihitung kelengkungan dan lendutan balok, yaitu di tengah bentang. Perhitungan ini dilakukan dengan metode luas momen (*Moment Area Method*), yang perhitungan dan hasilnya disajikan pada tabel-tabel di bawah ini.



- Gambar luas momen tiap pias untuk balok  $\frac{1}{2}$  bentang



● Tabel perhitungan secara teoritis untuk P=4 KN

| Titik                                         | Momen (M)<br>KN.m | Momen Inersia (I)<br>$10^{-4} \text{ m}^4$ | EI<br>$10^4 \text{ KN.m}^2$ | Kelengkungan<br>( $\phi=M/EI$ )<br>$10^{-4}/\text{m}$ | Pias                                         | Luas pias ( $\Phi$ )<br>$10^{-4}$ | Jarak (x)<br>m | Lendutan<br>( $\Delta=\Phi \cdot x$ )<br>$10^{-4} \text{ m}$ |         |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| a                                             | 0.2               | 5.349                                      | 0.335                       | 1.1957                                                | 1                                            | 0.0598                            | 1.633          | 0.0977                                                       |         |
| b                                             | 0.6               | 4.161                                      | 0.260                       | 4.6113                                                | 2.a                                          | 0.0171                            | 1.633          | 0.0279                                                       |         |
| c                                             | 1.0               | 3.220                                      | 0.201                       | 9.9315                                                | b                                            | 0.3074                            | 1.500          | 0.4611                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | c                                            | 0.3074                            | 1.467          | 0.4509                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | 3.a                                          | 0.2021                            | 1.500          | 0.3032                                                       |         |
| d                                             | 1.4               | 2.486                                      | 0.155                       | 18.0094                                               | b                                            | 1.1918                            | 1.300          | 1.5493                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | c                                            | 0.3973                            | 1.267          | 0.5032                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | 4.a                                          | 0.7331                            | 1.367          | 1.0019                                                       |         |
| e                                             | 1.8               | 1.128                                      | 0.071                       | 51.0312                                               | b                                            | 2.5728                            | 1.100          | 2.8301                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | c                                            | 0.5146                            | 1.067          | 0.5489                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | 5.a                                          | 7.5885                            | 1.233          | 9.3592                                                       |         |
| f                                             | 2.8               | 1.128                                      | 0.071                       | 79.3818                                               | b                                            | 7.9382                            | 0.900          | 7.1444                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | c                                            | 1.1340                            | 0.867          | 0.9828                                                       |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             |                                                       | 6.a                                          | 7.0877                            | 0.467          | 3.3076                                                       |         |
| g                                             | 2.8               | 1.128                                      | 0.071                       | 79.3818                                               | b                                            | 25.5156                           | 0.550          | 14.0336                                                      |         |
|                                               |                   |                                            |                             | 7                                                     | 23.8145                                      | 0.150                             | 3.5722         |                                                              |         |
| Kelengkungan ( $\phi$ )<br>$10^{-4}/\text{m}$ |                   |                                            |                             | 243.5428                                              | Lendutan ( $\Delta$ )<br>$10^{-4} \text{ m}$ |                                   |                |                                                              | 92.3474 |





● Tabel perhitungan secara teoritis untuk  $P=16 \text{ KN}$

| Titik | Momen (M)<br>KN.m                             | Momen Inersia (I)<br>$10^{-4} \text{ m}^4$ | EI<br>$10^4 \text{ KN.m}^2$ | Kelengkungan<br>( $\phi=M/EI$ )<br>$10^{-4}/\text{m}$ | Pias | Luas pias ( $\Phi$ )<br>$10^{-4}$            | Jarak (x)<br>m | Lendutan<br>( $\Delta=\Phi \cdot x$ )<br>$10^{-4} \text{ m}$ |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| a     | 0.8                                           | 5.349                                      | 0.335                       | 4.7829                                                | 1    | 0.2391                                       | 1.633          | 0.3906                                                       |
| b     | 2.4                                           | 4.161                                      | 0.260                       | 18.4453                                               | 2    | 0.0683                                       | 1.633          | 0.1115                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 1.2297                                       | 1.500          | 1.8445                                                       |
| c     | 4.0                                           | 3.220                                      | 0.201                       | 39.7261                                               | 3    | 1.2297                                       | 1.467          | 1.8035                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 0.8086                                       | 1.500          | 1.2128                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 4.7671                                       | 1.300          | 6.1973                                                       |
| d     | 5.6                                           | 2.486                                      | 0.155                       | 72.0376                                               | 4    | 1.5890                                       | 1.267          | 2.0128                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 2.9323                                       | 1.367          | 4.0075                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 10.2911                                      | 1.100          | 11.3202                                                      |
| e     | 7.2                                           | 1.128                                      | 0.071                       | 204.1247                                              | 5    | 2.0582                                       | 1.067          | 2.1954                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 30.3541                                      | 1.233          | 37.4368                                                      |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 31.7527                                      | 0.900          | 28.5775                                                      |
| f     | 11.2                                          | 1.128                                      | 0.071                       | 317.5273                                              | 6    | 4.5361                                       | 0.867          | 3.9313                                                       |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 28.3506                                      | 0.467          | 13.2303                                                      |
|       |                                               |                                            |                             |                                                       |      | 102.0624                                     | 0.550          | 56.1343                                                      |
| g     | 11.2                                          | 1.128                                      | 0.071                       | 317.5273                                              | 7    | 95.2582                                      | 0.150          | 14.2887                                                      |
|       | Kelengkungan ( $\phi$ )<br>$10^{-4}/\text{m}$ |                                            |                             | 974.1711                                              |      | Lendutan ( $\Delta$ )<br>$10^{-4} \text{ m}$ |                | 369.3902                                                     |

8< Lampiran 4

**Tabel hasil uji sampel 1 (h/H=0,5)**

| <b>P<br/>( KN )</b> | <b>Dial 1<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 2<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 3<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Momen<br/>(KN.m)</b> | <b><math>\phi</math><br/>(1/m)</b> |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0.00                | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.000                   | 0.000                              |
| 1.00                | 1.35                   | 1.72                   | 1.26                   | 0.700                   | 0.009                              |
| 2.00                | 2.42                   | 3.07                   | 2.62                   | 1.400                   | 0.012                              |
| 3.00                | 4.40                   | 5.15                   | 4.62                   | 2.100                   | 0.014                              |
| 4.00                | 6.33                   | 7.27                   | 6.73                   | 2.800                   | 0.016                              |
| 5.00                | 8.55                   | 9.51                   | 8.66                   | 3.500                   | 0.020                              |
| 6.00                | 9.89                   | 11.39                  | 10.64                  | 4.200                   | 0.025                              |
| 7.00                | 12.92                  | 14.54                  | 13.85                  | 4.900                   | 0.026                              |
| 8.00                | 15.88                  | 17.50                  | 16.16                  | 5.600                   | 0.033                              |
| 9.00                | 17.55                  | 19.59                  | 18.12                  | 6.300                   | 0.039                              |
| 10.00               | 20.28                  | 22.46                  | 20.80                  | 7.000                   | 0.043                              |
| 11.00               | 22.43                  | 24.13                  | 21.83                  | 7.700                   | 0.044                              |
| 12.00               | 24.64                  | 26.50                  | 23.93                  | 8.400                   | 0.049                              |
| 13.00               | 27.00                  | 29.29                  | 26.16                  | 9.100                   | 0.060                              |
| 14.00               | 28.08                  | 31.56                  | 29.32                  | 9.800                   | 0.064                              |
| 15.00               | 31.92                  | 34.65                  | 30.76                  | 10.500                  | 0.074                              |
| 16.00               | 32.94                  | 36.36                  | 33.06                  | 11.200                  | 0.075                              |
| 15.25               | 37.00                  | 41.00                  | 35.00                  | 10.675                  | 0.111                              |
| 16.00               | 42.00                  | 46.00                  | 39.00                  | 11.200                  | 0.122                              |
| 16.00               | 49.00                  | 56.00                  | 50.00                  | 11.200                  | 0.144                              |
| 16.00               | 59.00                  | 66.00                  | 58.00                  | 11.200                  | 0.167                              |

✂ Lampiran 5

**Tabel hasil uji sampel 2 (h/H=0,5)**

| <b>P<br/>( KN )</b> | <b>Dial 1<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 2<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 3<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Momen<br/>(KN.m)</b> | <b><math>\phi</math><br/>(1/m)</b> |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0.00                | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.000                   | 0.000                              |
| 1.00                | 1.45                   | 1.94                   | 1.57                   | 0.700                   | 0.010                              |
| 2.00                | 2.74                   | 3.14                   | 2.50                   | 1.400                   | 0.012                              |
| 3.00                | 4.56                   | 5.40                   | 4.86                   | 2.100                   | 0.015                              |
| 4.00                | 6.97                   | 7.51                   | 6.33                   | 2.800                   | 0.019                              |
| 5.00                | 8.33                   | 9.26                   | 8.20                   | 3.500                   | 0.022                              |
| 6.00                | 10.98                  | 11.27                  | 9.52                   | 4.200                   | 0.023                              |
| 7.00                | 12.90                  | 13.75                  | 12.53                  | 4.900                   | 0.023                              |
| 8.00                | 16.28                  | 17.37                  | 15.86                  | 5.600                   | 0.029                              |
| 9.00                | 17.98                  | 19.50                  | 17.75                  | 6.300                   | 0.036                              |
| 10.00               | 20.22                  | 21.90                  | 19.98                  | 7.000                   | 0.040                              |
| 11.00               | 23.93                  | 24.99                  | 22.31                  | 7.700                   | 0.042                              |
| 12.00               | 24.68                  | 26.19                  | 23.08                  | 8.400                   | 0.051                              |
| 13.00               | 28.32                  | 30.77                  | 27.86                  | 9.100                   | 0.060                              |
| 14.00               | 30.34                  | 32.92                  | 29.61                  | 9.800                   | 0.065                              |
| 15.00               | 31.94                  | 34.82                  | 31.27                  | 10.500                  | 0.071                              |
| 13.94               | 35.00                  | 39.00                  | 34.00                  | 9.758                   | 0.100                              |
| 14.75               | 38.00                  | 42.00                  | 36.00                  | 10.325                  | 0.111                              |
| 15.00               | 44.00                  | 48.00                  | 41.00                  | 10.500                  | 0.122                              |
| 15.00               | 49.00                  | 53.00                  | 45.00                  | 10.500                  | 0.133                              |
| 15.00               | 58.00                  | 63.00                  | 54.00                  | 10.500                  | 0.156                              |

✂ Lampiran 6

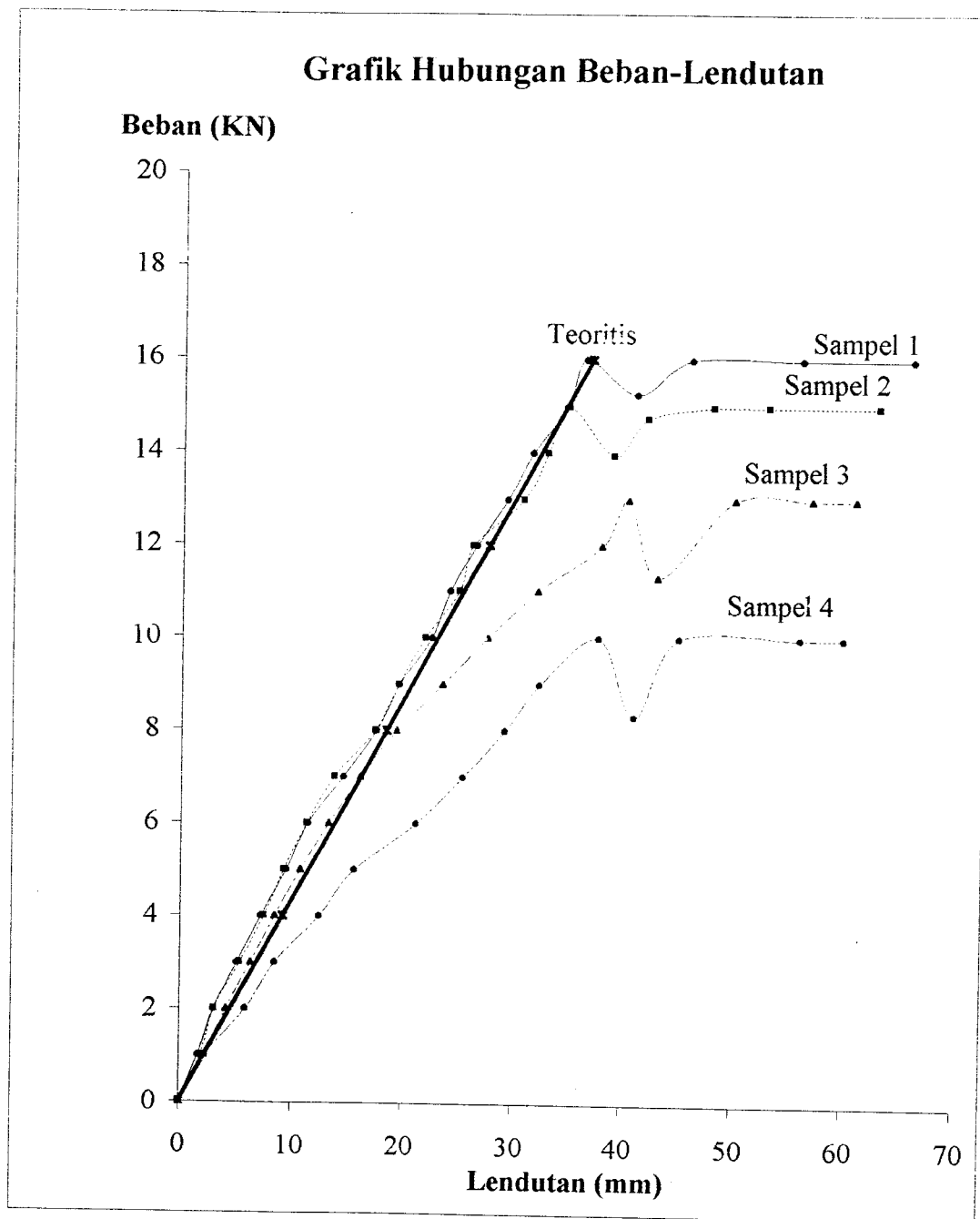
**Tabel hasil uji sampel 3 (h/H=0,43)**

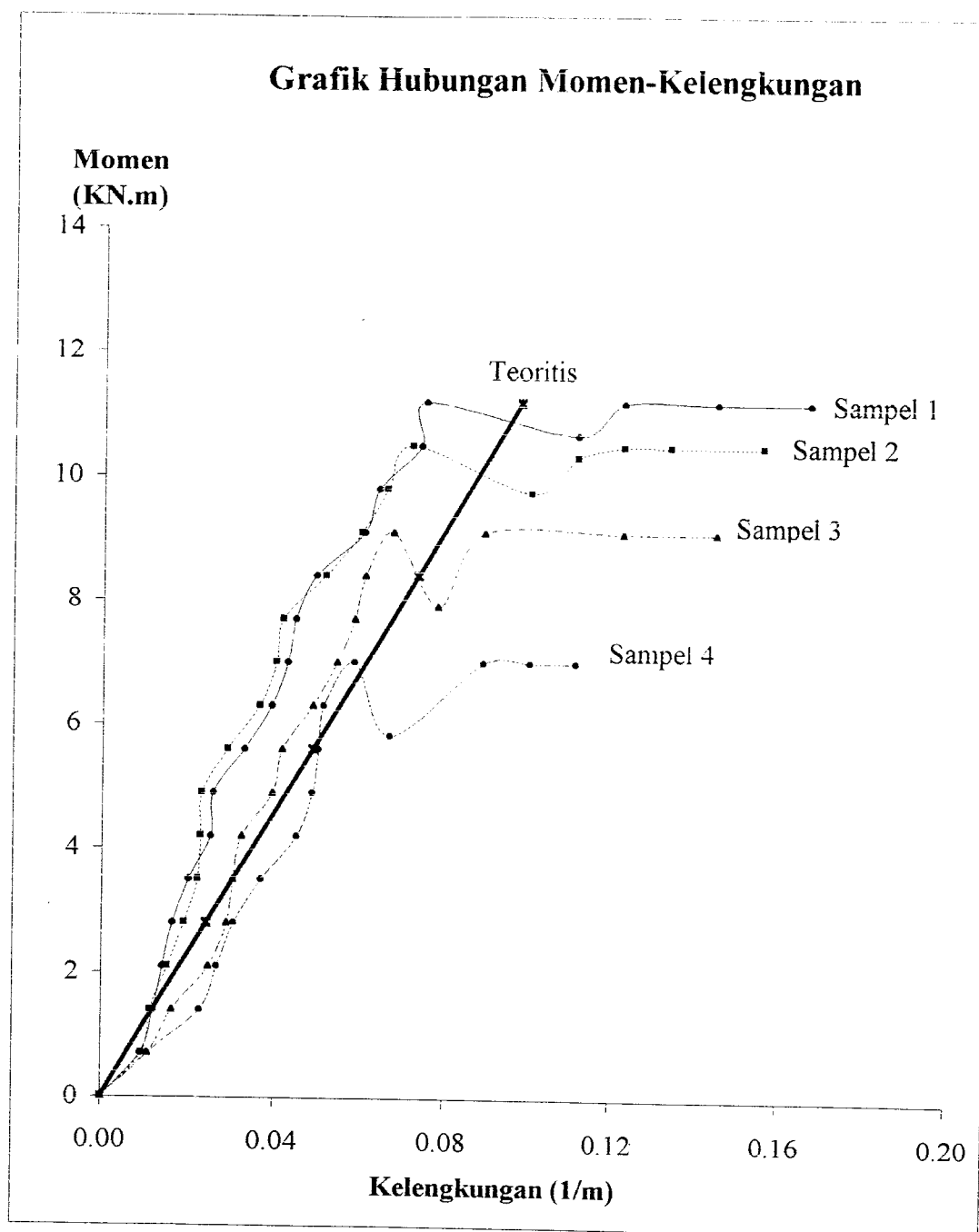
| <b>P<br/>( KN )</b> | <b>Dial 1<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 2<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 3<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Momen<br/>(KN.m)</b> | <b><math>\phi</math><br/>(1/m)</b> |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0.00                | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.000                   | 0.000                              |
| 1.00                | 1.93                   | 2.29                   | 1.67                   | 0.700                   | 0.011                              |
| 2.00                | 3.10                   | 4.20                   | 3.82                   | 1.400                   | 0.016                              |
| 3.00                | 5.41                   | 6.38                   | 5.12                   | 2.100                   | 0.025                              |
| 4.00                | 7.15                   | 8.49                   | 7.23                   | 2.800                   | 0.029                              |
| 5.00                | 9.28                   | 10.78                  | 9.55                   | 3.500                   | 0.030                              |
| 6.00                | 11.62                  | 13.27                  | 12.01                  | 4.200                   | 0.032                              |
| 7.00                | 14.05                  | 16.07                  | 14.55                  | 4.900                   | 0.039                              |
| 8.00                | 17.25                  | 19.34                  | 17.69                  | 5.600                   | 0.042                              |
| 9.00                | 20.85                  | 23.52                  | 21.82                  | 6.300                   | 0.049                              |
| 10.00               | 24.97                  | 27.58                  | 25.32                  | 7.000                   | 0.054                              |
| 11.00               | 29.55                  | 32.16                  | 29.54                  | 7.700                   | 0.058                              |
| 12.00               | 35.67                  | 37.97                  | 34.82                  | 8.400                   | 0.061                              |
| 13.00               | 37.80                  | 40.33                  | 36.83                  | 9.100                   | 0.067                              |
| 11.30               | 40.00                  | 43.00                  | 39.00                  | 7.910                   | 0.078                              |
| 13.00               | 47.00                  | 50.00                  | 45.00                  | 9.100                   | 0.089                              |
| 13.00               | 52.00                  | 57.00                  | 51.00                  | 9.100                   | 0.122                              |
| 13.00               | 55.00                  | 61.00                  | 54.00                  | 9.100                   | 0.144                              |

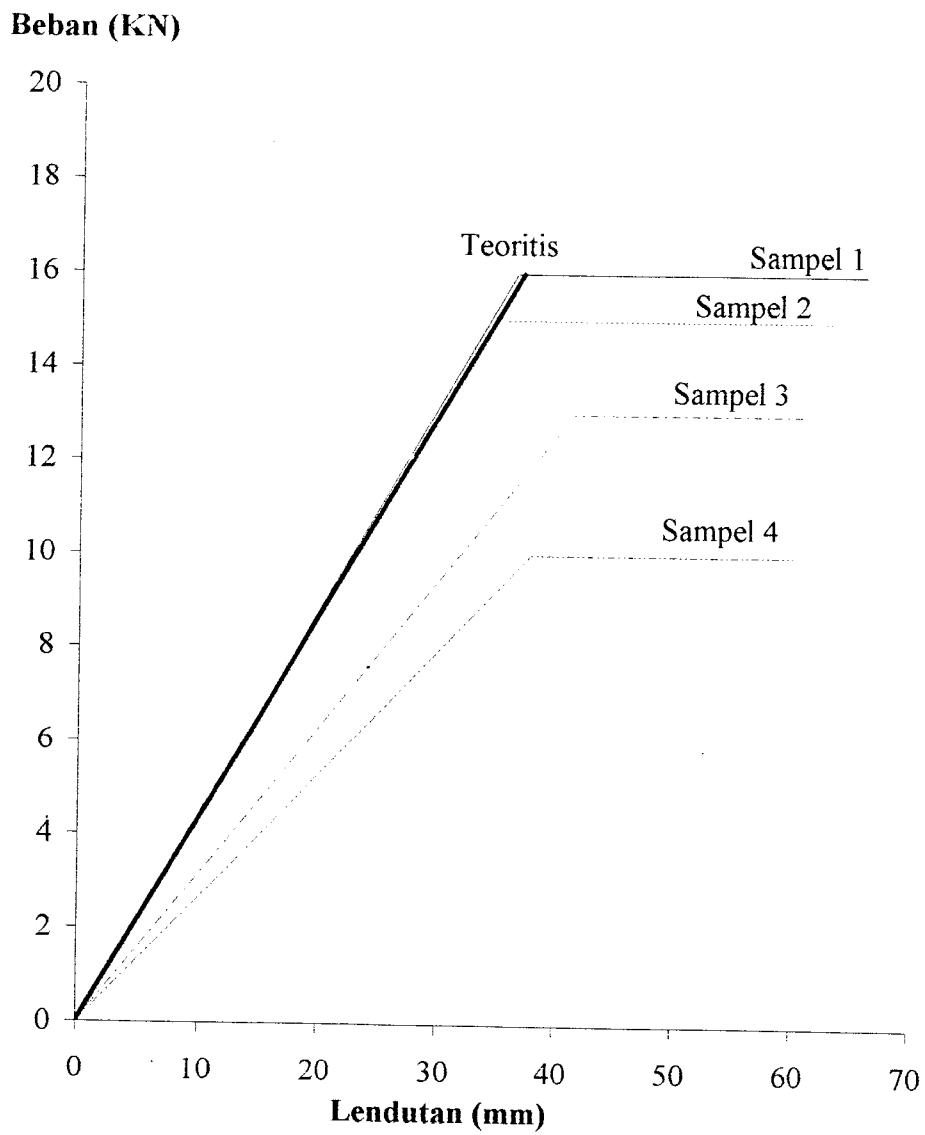
3< Lampiran 7

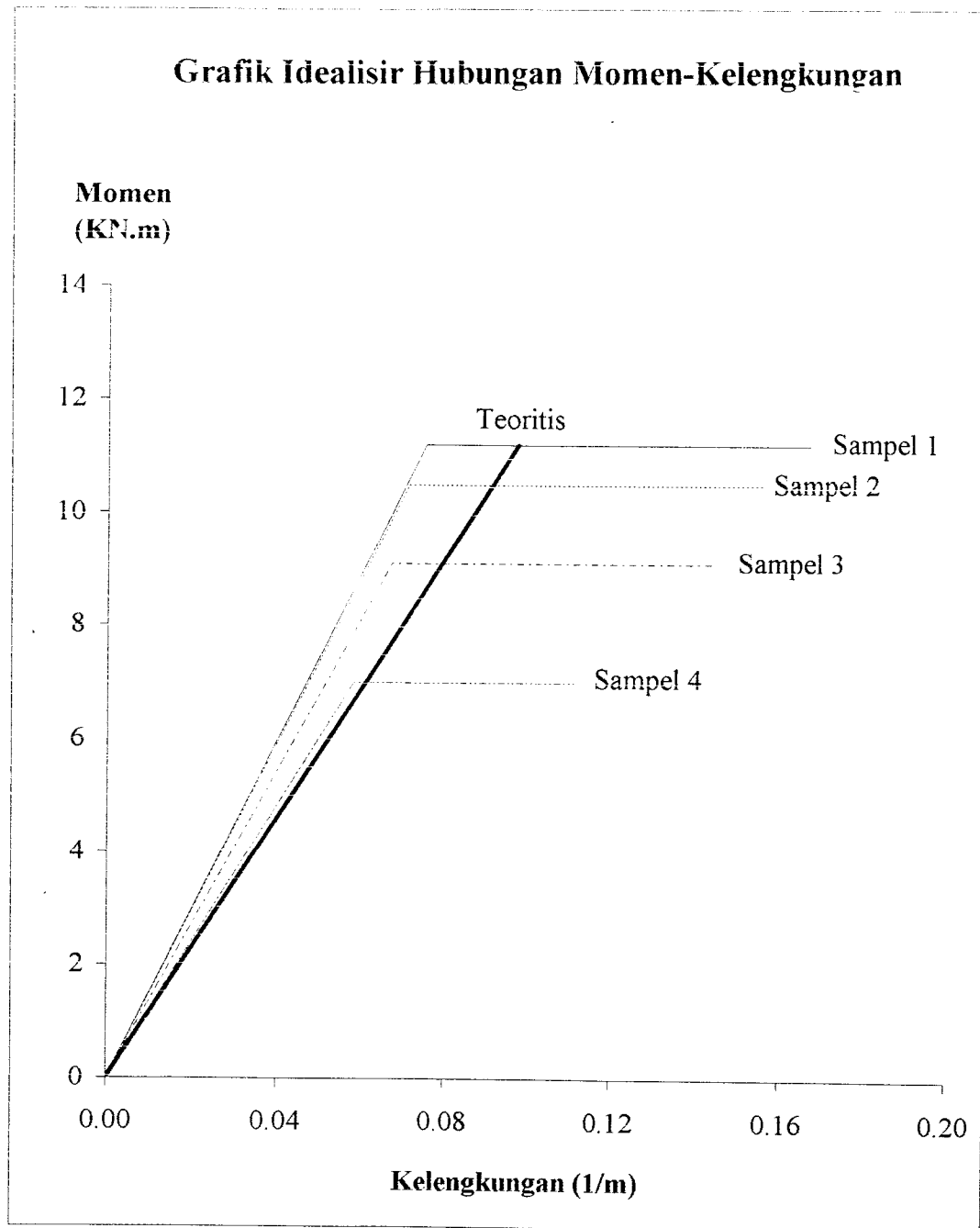
**Tabel hasil uji sampel 4 (h/H=0,43)**

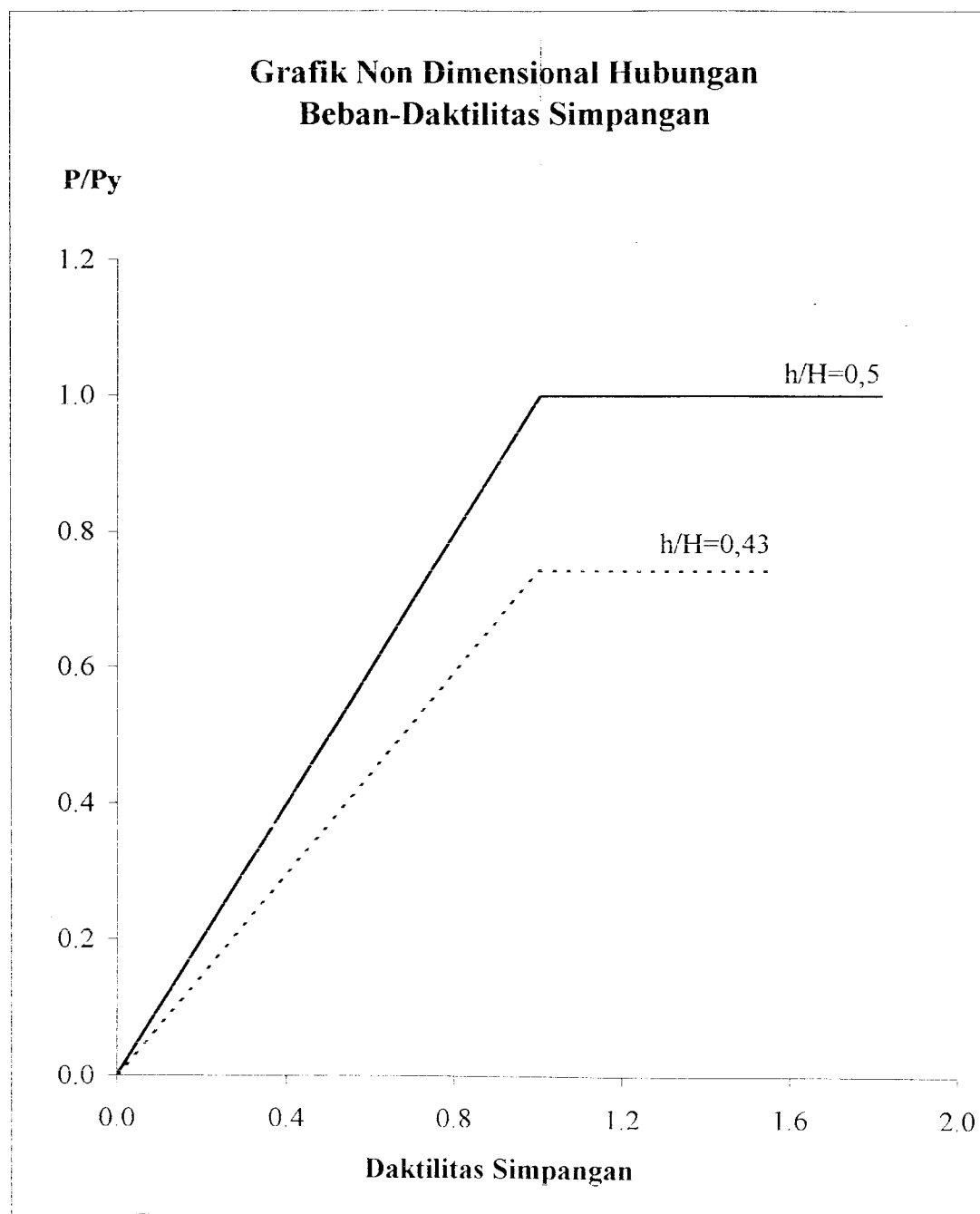
| <b>P<br/>( KN )</b> | <b>Dial 1<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 2<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Dial 3<br/>(mm)</b> | <b>Momen<br/>(KN.m)</b> | <b><math>\phi</math><br/>(1/m)</b> |
|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 0.00                | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.00                   | 0.000                   | 0.000                              |
| 1.00                | 1.75                   | 2.35                   | 1.96                   | 0.700                   | 0.011                              |
| 2.00                | 4.72                   | 5.94                   | 5.10                   | 1.400                   | 0.023                              |
| 3.00                | 7.30                   | 8.56                   | 7.42                   | 2.100                   | 0.027                              |
| 4.00                | 10.97                  | 12.47                  | 11.22                  | 2.800                   | 0.031                              |
| 5.00                | 13.48                  | 15.60                  | 14.40                  | 3.500                   | 0.037                              |
| 6.00                | 18.90                  | 21.20                  | 19.45                  | 4.200                   | 0.045                              |
| 7.00                | 22.89                  | 25.46                  | 23.65                  | 4.900                   | 0.049                              |
| 8.00                | 26.80                  | 29.20                  | 27.10                  | 5.600                   | 0.050                              |
| 9.00                | 29.90                  | 32.35                  | 30.20                  | 6.300                   | 0.051                              |
| 10.00               | 34.43                  | 37.78                  | 35.90                  | 7.000                   | 0.058                              |
| 8.32                | 37.00                  | 41.00                  | 39.00                  | 5.824                   | 0.067                              |
| 10.00               | 40.00                  | 45.00                  | 42.00                  | 7.000                   | 0.089                              |
| 10.00               | 51.00                  | 56.00                  | 52.00                  | 7.000                   | 0.100                              |
| 10.00               | 54.00                  | 60.00                  | 56.00                  | 7.000                   | 0.111                              |

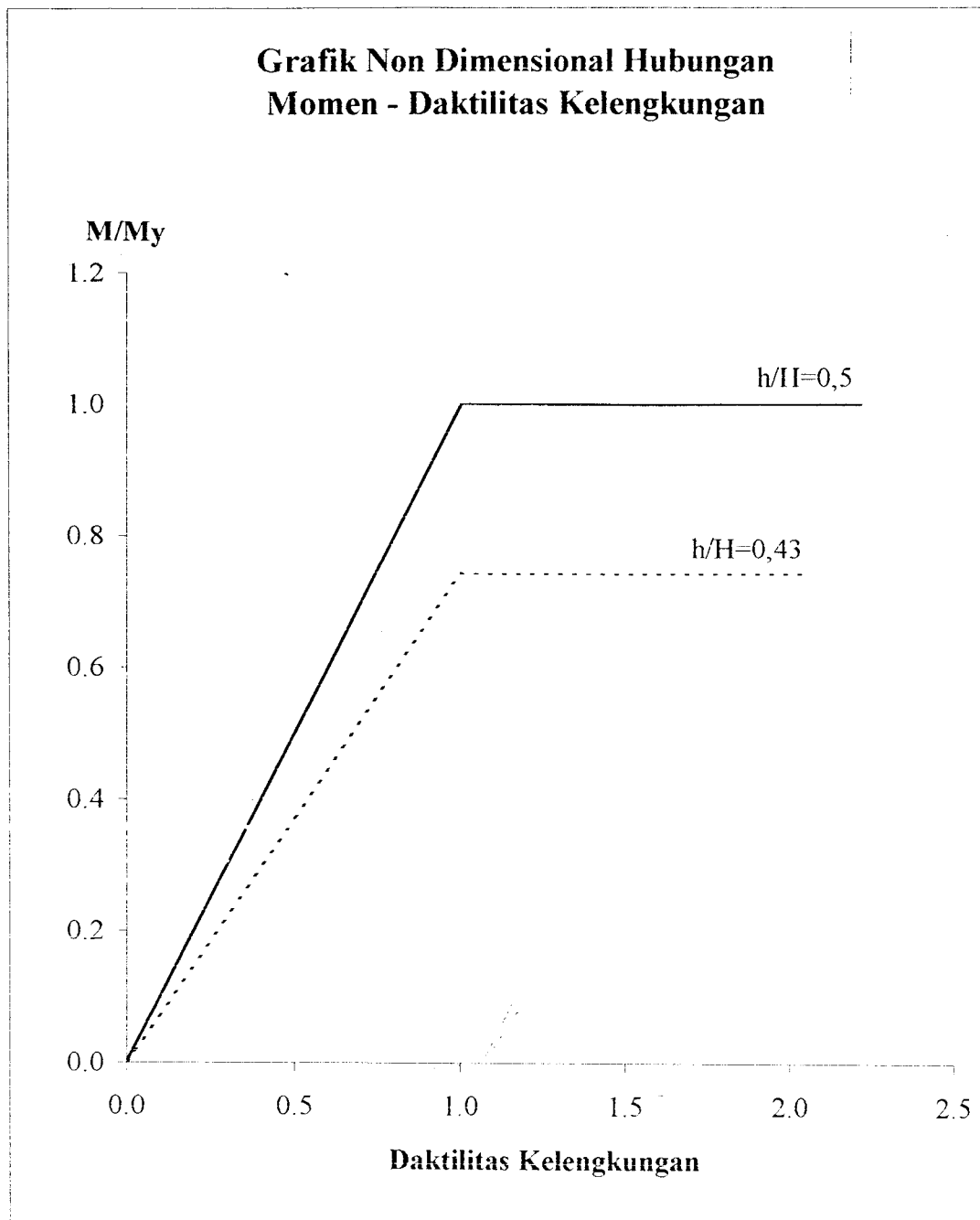
✂ Lampiran 8

8< *Lampiran 9*

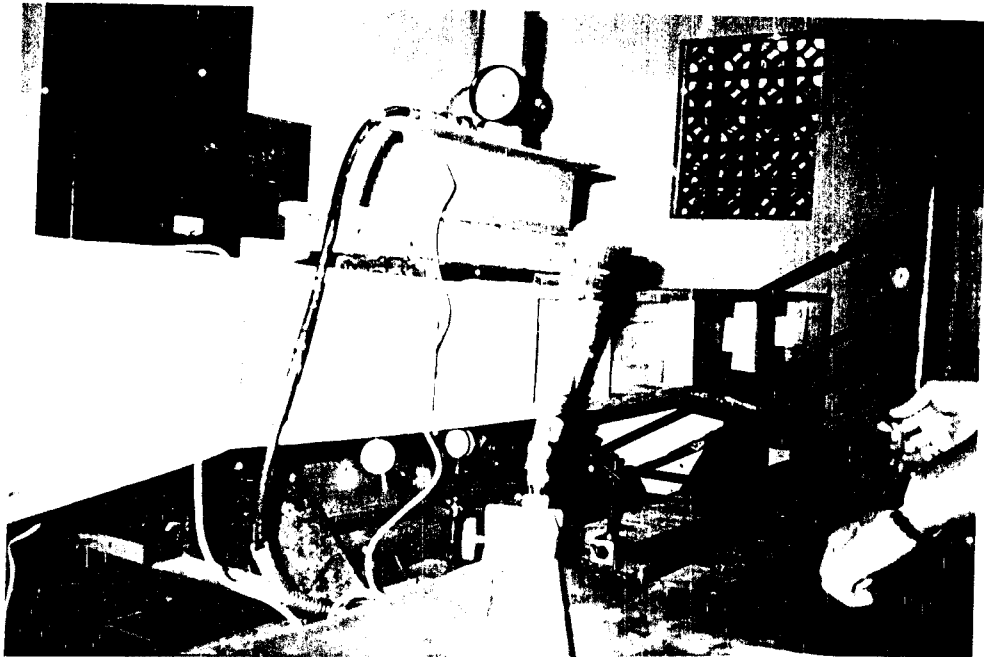
✂ Lampiran 10**Grafik Idealisir Hubungan Beban-Lendutan**

✂ Lampiran 11

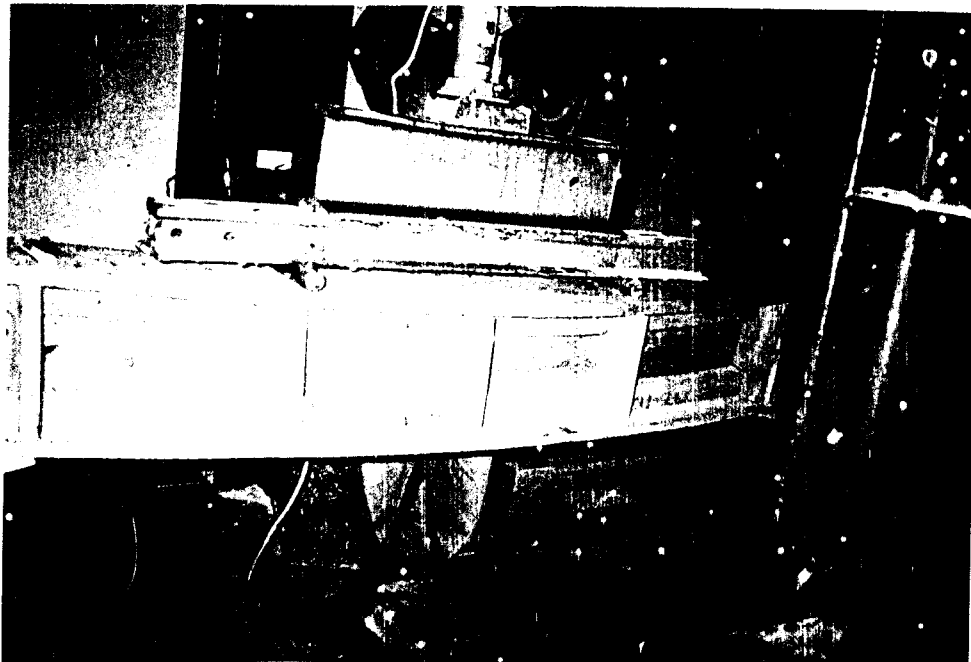
✂ *Lampiran 12*

✂ *Lampiran 13*

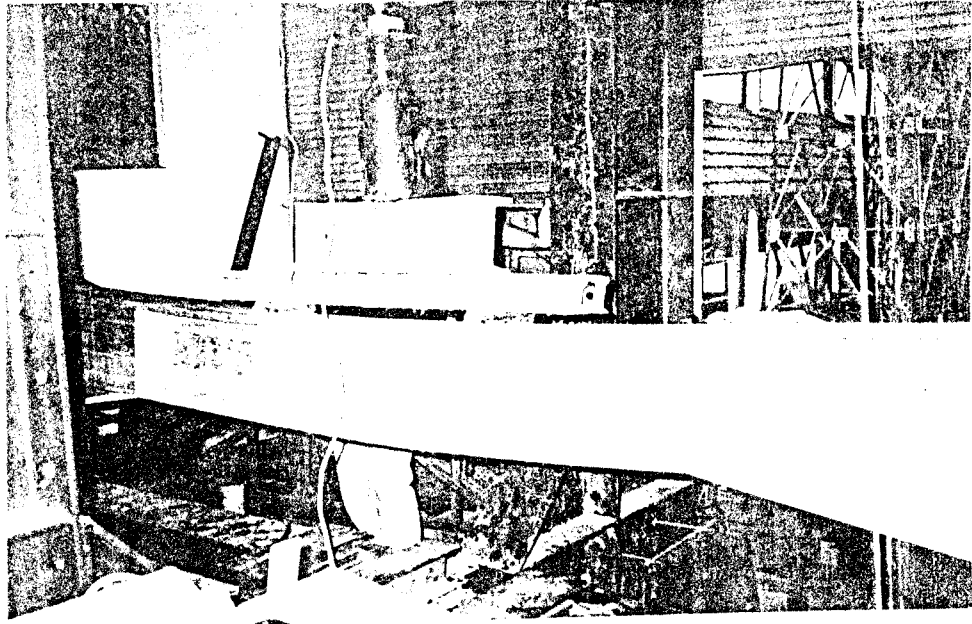
3< Lampiran 14



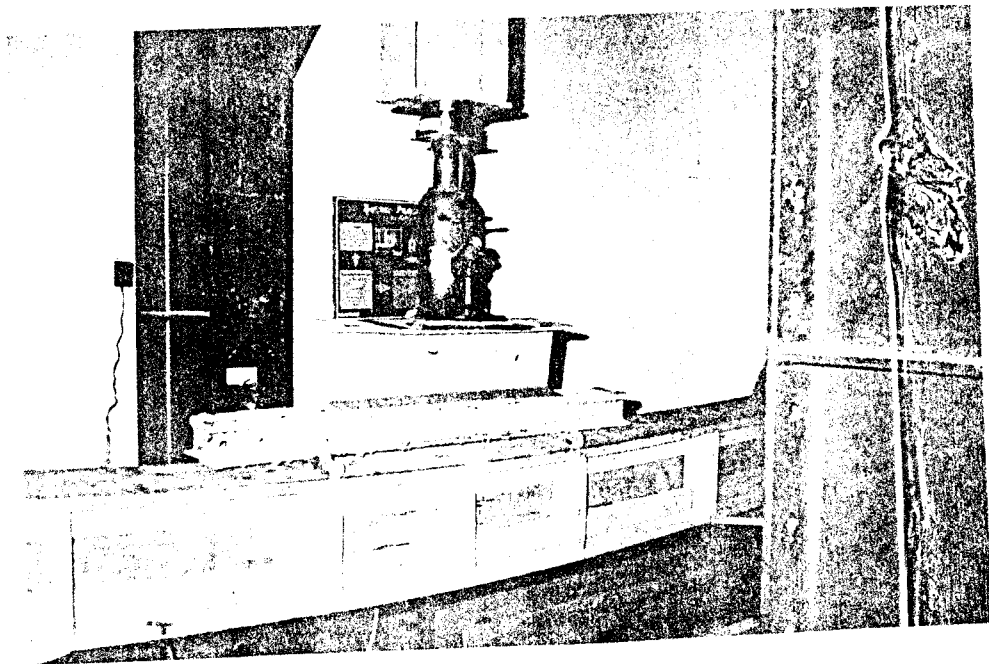
Gambar pengujian balok sampel 1



Gambar pengujian balok sampel 2



Gambar pengujian balok sampel 3



Gambar pengujian balok sampel 4