Bibliography

All references in this paper are generated and cited by using Zotero Reference Management tool.

Books

Alban, Juan Pablo, Marco Borraccetti, Vahan Bournazian, et al. *International Editorial Advisory Board. Africa's Democratic Deficit: The Role of the Diaspora in Bridging the Gap between Citizens and Government*. 3, no. 1 (2019): 437. https://www.gchrj.net/wp-content/uploads/2026/01/GCHRJ_32019_full.pdf.

Alston, Philip, and Ryan Goodman. *International Human Rights*. New to this Edition:, New to this Edition: Oxford University Press, 2012. https://global.oup.com/academic/product/international-human-rights-9780199578726?cc=us&lang=en.

Benette, W. Lance, and Alexandra Segerberg. *The Logic of Connective Action: Digital Media and the Personalization of Contentious Politics*. 1st edition. CombridgeUniversity Press, 2014. https://www.cambridge.org/core/books/logic-of-connective-action/6B54DBBEAD1625C2778F8D80A17D58E1.

Castells, Manuel. *Networks of Outrage and Hope: Social Movements in the Internet Age*. Second edition [revised]. Polity press, 2015. https://voidnetwork.gr/wp-content/uploads/2019/11/Networks-of-Outrage-and-Hope-Social-Movements-in-the-Internet-Age-Manuel-Castells.pdf.

Charlesworth, Hilary, and Christine Chinkin. *The Boundaries of International Law: A Feminist Analysis, with a New Introduction*. Manchester University Press, 2022. https://www.jstor.org/stable/jj.21996497.

Crawford, James R., and James R. Crawford. *The Creation of States in International Law*. Second Edition, Second Edition. Oxford University Press, 2006. https://global.oup.com/academic/product/the-creation-of-states-in-international-law-9780198260028?cc=id&lang=en&.

Earl, Jennifer, and Katrina Kimport. *Digitally Enabled Social Change: Activism in the Internet Age*. 1st edition. MIT Press Direct, 2011. https://direct.mit.edu/books/monograph/3340/Digitally-Enabled-Social-ChangeActivism-in-the.

Henn, Elisabeth Veronika. *International Human Rights Law and Structural Discrimination: The Example of Violence against Women*. Vol. 280. Beiträge Zum Ausländischen Öffentlichen Recht Und Völkerrecht. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2019. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-662-58677-8.

Howard, Philip N., and Muzammil M. Hussain. *Democracy's Fourth Wave? Digital Media and the Arab Spring*. Oxford University Press, 2013. https://doi.org/10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199936953.001.0001.

Ibrahim, Jonny. *Teori & Metodologi Penelitian Hukum Normatif*. 1st edition. Universitas Indonesia, 2006. https://bintangpusnas.perpusnas.go.id/konten/BK26135/teori-and-metodologi-penelitian-hukum-normatif.

KC, Sandra Fredman FBA. *Discrimination Law*. Third Edition, Third Edition. Clarendon Law Series. Oxford University Press, 2022. https://global.oup.com/academic/product/discrimination-law-9780198859277?cc=id&lang=en&.

Keck, Margaret E., and Kathryn Sikkink. *Activists beyond Borders: Advocacy Networks in International Politics*. Cornell University Press, 1998. https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.7591/j.ctt5hh13f.

Ledermann, Samuel T. *How to Achieve Sustainable Development: Local Actions for Global Change*. Routledge, 2026. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003400028.

Moeckli, Daniel, Sangeeta Shah, Sandesh Sivakumaran, and David Harris. *International Human Rights Law*. 4th edition. Oxford University Press, 2022. https://www.oxfordlawtrove.com/display/10.1093/he/9780198860112.001.0001/he-9780198860112.

Muhaimin. *METODE PENELITIAN HUKUM*. Mataram University Press, 2020. https://eprints.unram.ac.id/20305/1/Metode%20Penelitian%20Hukum.pdf.

Peter, Chris Maina. *The Protectors*. 1st ed. Fountain Publishers, 2008. https://pdffox.com/the-protectors-pdf-free.html.

Peter Mahmud Marzuki, Author. *Penelitian Hukum / Peter Mahmud Marzuki*. 1st edition. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group, 2005, 2005. https://lib.ui.ac.id.

Rashid, Ahmed. *Taliban: The Power of Militant Islam in Afghanistan and Beyond*. 3rd ed. Yale University Press, 2022. https://books.google.co.id/books

Shaw, Malcolm N. *International Law*. 8th ed. Cambridge University Press, 2017. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781316979815.

Sheeran, Scott, and Sir Nigel Rodley, eds. *Routledge Handbook of International Human Rights Law*. 1st ed. Routledge, 2014. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203481417.

Shires, James, and Isabella Wilkinson. *The Internet under Attack: Insights from Afghanistan and Ukraine on Maintaining a Resilient Internet in Conflict and Crisis*. Royal Institute of International Affairs, 2024. https://doi.org/10.55317/9781784136123.

Smith, Rhona K. M. *Texts and Materials on International Human Rights*. 3rd ed. Routledge-Cavendish, 2013. https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203410059.

Suyanto, Bagong, and Sutinah. *Method Research Social: Various Alternative Approach*. Jakarta Gold Prestone Media Group, 2005, 2015.

Tufekci, Zeynep. *Twitter and Tear Gas: The Power and Fragility of Networked Protest*. Vol. 33. Yale, 2017. Reprint, Routledge, 2021. https://yalebooks.yale.edu/book/9780300234176/twitter-and-tear-gas/.

Turan, Tuba. *Positive Peace in Theory and Practice: Strengthening the United Nations's Pre-Conflict Prevention Role*. Koninklijke Brill NV, 2016. https://doi.org/10.1163/9789004305618.

Journal Articles

Ahmed, Nova, Mahbuba Tasmin, and Sayyed Mohammad Nasim Ibrahim. "Technology for Empowerment: Context of Urban Afghan Women." *Technology in Society* 70 (August 2022): 102058. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.techsoc.2022.102058.

Azimi, Parwana. "Decolonizing the Western Perception of Afghan Women: A Feminist Critique." University of Nebraska - Lincoln, 2025. https://digitalcommons.unl.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1716&context=honorstheses.

Bahadori, Atoosa, and Rekha Pande. "Women in Afghanistan Creating a Space on the Internet." *Quest-The Journal of UGC-HRDC Nainital* 14, no. 2and3 (2020): 67–83. https://doi.org/10.5958/2249-0035.2020.00008.X.

Bakhtyorovna, Torayeva Sayyora, and AbdulMusavvir Qadiri. "Life, Education, History and Place of Uzbeks in Afghanistan." *Zien Journal of Social Sciences and Humanities* 18, no. 2769 (2023): 1–14. https://zienjournals.com.

Berkes, Antal, ed. "The Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Actors." In *International Human Rights Law Beyond State Territorial Control*. Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law. Cambridge University Press, 2021. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108886543.005.

Bhat, Ali Muhammad. "Freedom of Expression from Islamic Perspective." *Journal of Media and Communication Studies* 6, no. 5 (2014): 69–77. https://doi.org/10.5897/JMCS2013.0378.

Callamard, Agnes. *The Link between Article 19 & 20 ICCPR*. 2008, 1–25. https://www.article19.org/data/files/pdfs/conferences/iccpr-links-between-articles-19-and-20.pdf.

Castells, Manuel. "Networks of Outrage and Hope - Social Movements in the Internet Age." *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 25, no. 3 (2013): 398–402. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijpor/edt020.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. “Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics.” *University of Chicago Legal Forum* (Chicago, IL) 1989, no. 1 (1989): 138–67. https://chicagounbound.uchicago.edu/uclf/vol1989/iss1/8/.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. “Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color.” *Stanford Law Review* 43, no. 6 (1991): 1241–99. https://doi.org/10.2307/1229039.

Crenshaw, Kimberle. “Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color.” *Stanford Law Review* (U.SA) 43, no. 6 (1991): 60. https://doi.org/10.2307/1229039.

Dangol, Rashmi. “#BreadWorkFreedom: Afghan Women’s Resistance and Online Activism against Taliban Oppression.” University of Pittsburgh, 2024. https://www.proquest.com/openview/ced5fee3fd2442623218cad1ed20c455/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750&diss=y.

Dastgeer, Shugofa, and Hamid Obaidi. “The Ego Network of the Taliban on Social Media before and after Their Return to Power in Afghanistan.” *Global Media Journal* (Hammond, United States) 22, no. 68 (2024): 1–7. https://doi.org/10.36648/1550-7521.22.68.424.

Dias, Talita. “Finding Common Ground: The Right to Be Free from Incitement to Discrimination, Hostility, and Violence in the Digital Age.” *Global Responsibility to Protect* 16, no. 4 (2024): 391–425. https://doi.org/10.1163/1875984X-20240016.

Dwityas, Nindyta Aisyah, Rustono Farady Marta, and Rizki Briandana. “Media Sosial Dan Aktivisme Digital Perempuan: Analisis Wacana #Ibutunggalmelawan Di Instagram.” *Jurnal Komunikasi* 18, no. 2 (2024): 109–32. https://doi.org/10.20885/komunikasi.vol18.iss2.art1.

Earl, Jennifer, Thomas V. Maher, and Jennifer Pan. “The Digital Repression of Social Movements, Protest, and Activism: A Synthetic Review.” *Science Advances* 8, no. 10 (2022): eabl8198. https://doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.abl8198.

Faiq, Mohd Ashraf. “The Applicability of the Prohibition of Torture and Other Ill-Treatment to the Context of Domestic Violence in the Light of Private and Public Dichotomy How Does It Impact Women’s Life in Afghanistan?” Åbo Akademi University, 2022. https://www.doria.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/186426/faiq_mohd_ashraf.pdf?isAllowed=y&sequence=2.

Farhoumand-Sims, Cheshmak. “CEDAW and Afghanistan.” *Journal of International Women’s Studies* 11, no. 1 (2009): 136–56.

Guntrum, Laura Gianna, Benjamin Güldenring, Franz Kuntke, and Christian Reuter. “Using Digitally Mediated Methods in Sensitive Contexts: A Threat Analysis and Critical Reflection on Data Security, Privacy, and Ethical Concerns in the Case of Afghanistan.” *Zeitschrift Für Friedens- Und Konfliktforschung* 11, no. 2 (2022): 95–128. https://doi.org/10.1007/s42597-022-00088-2.

Hakimi, Musawer, Abdul Wajid Fazil, Ezatullah Ahmady, Abdulkhaliq Qarizada, and Tamana Quraishi. “Cyber Opportunities: Fostering Women’s Empowerment through E-Commerce in Afghanistan.” *Room of Civil Society Development* 3, no. 1 (2024): 1–12. https://doi.org/10.59110/rcsd.275.

Hassan, Ali, Amman Basra, and Ali Shahzaib Ahmed. “A Comparative Analysis of Media Restrictions under the Taliban Regimes & Democratic Regime in Afghanistan.” *Al-Mahdi Research Journal (MRJ)* 5, no. 5 (2024): 644–65. https://ojs.mrj.com.pk/index.php/MRJ/article/view/521.

Holland-Cunz, Barbara, and Uta Ruppert. “Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, New York, 18 December 1979.” In *Frauenpolitische Chancen Globaler Politik*, edited by Barbara Holland-Cunz and Uta Ruppert. VS Verlag für Sozialwissenschaften, 2002. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-663-10102-4_7.

Jansen, Michael, and Georgios Toubekis. “The Cultural Master Plan of Bamiyan: The Sustainability Dilemma of Protection and Progress.” In *The Future of the Bamiyan Buddha Statues: Heritage Reconstruction in Theory and Practice*, edited by Masanori Nagaoka. Springer International Publishing, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-51316-0_5.

Kabir, Syed Muhammad Sajjad. “MEASUREMENT CONCEPTS: VARIABLE, RELIABILITY, VALIDITY, AND NORM.” In *Basic Guidelines for Research: An Introductory Approach for All Disciplines*. 2016.

Khaldarova, Kholida. “Approaching Uzbek Women Entrepreneurs: Early Insights on Fashion Designers.” (Uzbekistan), June 7, 2024. https://nomadit.co.uk/conference/cess2024/paper/86717.

Masomy, Masom Jan. "Afghanistan's Media Developments and Challenges in the Past Two Decades: A Short Glance at Media Freedom." *Reality of Politics* 19, no. 1 (2022): 64–77.

Nazari, Zahra, and Pert Musilek. “The Gender Digital Divide and Education in Afghanistan: A Review.” *2023 IEEE International Humanitarian Technology Conference (IHTC)* 2, no. 56 (2023): 1–7. https://doi.org/10.1109/IHTC58960.2023.10508864.

Obaidi, Hamid, and Shugofa Dastgeer. “The Ego Network of the Taliban on Social Media before and after Their Return to Power in Afghanistan.” *Purdue University Calumet* 22, no. 68 (2024): 8. https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.36648/1550-7521.22.68.424.

Pamirzad, Qurban Hussian. “Afghanistan’s Media Political Economy Under the Taliban De Facto Government.” *The Political Economy of Communication* 11, no. 1 (2024): 68–84. https://polecom.org/index.php/polecom/article/view/178.

Reis Gomes Barreiras Inácio, Helena Maria. “The United Nations Contribution to Global Constitutionalization Through the International Human Rights Regime.” Nova School of Law, 2022. https://www.proquest.com/docview/3059430175.

Shaikhzada, Nooria, Laaya Mohammadi, Lina Rahmani, Tamana Asghari, Mahtab Hosseini, and Tamanna Quraishi. “Challenges and Opportunities for Afghan Women in the

Digital World in Afghanistan." *International Journal of Applied Research and Sustainable Sciences* 3, no. 3 (2025): 261–72. https://doi.org/10.59890/ijarss.v3i3.5.

Sonata, Depri Liber. "METODE PENELITIAN HUKUM NORMATIF DAN EMPIRIS: KARAKTERISTIK KHAS DARI METODE MENELITI HUKUM." *Fiat Justisia: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* 8, no. 1 (2014): 1. https://doi.org/10.25041/fiatjustisia.v8no1.283.

Taylor, Paul M., ed. "Article 17: Privacy, Home, Correspondence; Honour and Reputation." In *A Commentary on the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: The UN Human Rights Committee's Monitoring of ICCPR Rights*. Cambridge University Press, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108689458.020.

Taylor, Paul M., ed. "Article 26: Equality before the Law Equal Protection of the Law." In *A Commentary on the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: The UN Human Rights Committee's Monitoring of ICCPR Rights*, 1st edition. Cambridge University Press, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108689458.029.

Wittich, Stephan. "The International Law Commission's Articles on the Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts Adopted on Second Reading." *Leiden Journal of International Law* 15, no. 4 (2002): 891–919. https://doi.org/10.1017/S0922156502000390.

Zaman, Fahmida. "OFFLINE POLITICS, ONLINE CONTROL: RETHINKING THE GLOBAL RISE OF DIGITAL AUTHORITARIANISM." University of Delaware, 2025.

International Conventions/Treaties

"ICCPR General Comment No. 18: Non-Discrimination." UNHCR, 2001. https://www.refworld.org/legal/general/hrc/1989/en/6268.

"General Comment No. 13: The Right to Education (Article 13)." 1999. https://www.ohchr.org/en/resources/educators/human-rights-education-training/d-general-comment-no-13-right-education-article-13-1999.

General Comment No. 31: The Nature of the General Legal Obligation Imposed on States Parties to the Covenant, Pub. L. No. (UN Doc CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.13), 29 (2004). https://doi.org/10.1093/law-oxio/e198.013.1.

"General Recommendation No. 35 (2017) on Gender-Based Violence against Women, Updating General Recommendation No. 19 (1992)." United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner, 1992. https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/general-comments-and-recommendations/general-recommendation-no-35-2017-gender-based.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 172 (1966). https://www.refworld.org/legal/agreements/unga/1966/en/17703.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1976). https://www.eda.admin.ch/eda/en/fdfa/foreign-policy/international-law/un-human-rights-treaties/international-covenant-on-civil-and-political-rights.html.

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights: Article 19. Accessed April 28, 2026. https://www.supremelaw.org/cc/uw/Article.19.Covenant.htm.

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1976). https://www.ohchr.org/en/instruments-mechanisms/instruments/international-covenant-economic-social-and-cultural-rights.

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 65 (1976). https://www.refworld.org/legal/agreements/unga/1966/33423.

Inter-Parlamentary Union and Vereinte Nationen, eds. *Human Rights*. Handbook for Parliamentarians 26. OHCHR, 2016. https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Publications/HandbookParliamentarians.pdf.

Privacy Rights in Digital Age: A Proposal for a New General Comment on the Right to Privacy under Article 17 of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights. American Civil Liberties Union, 2014. https://www.aclu.org/sites/default/files/assets/jus14-report-iccpr-web-rel1.pdf.

"Promotion and Protection of All Human Rights, Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, Including the Right to Development." 2016. https://doi.org/10.1163/2210-7975_HRD-9970-2016149.

The Constitution of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, 2004. n.d.

The Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) (1979). https://wrd.unwomen.org/practice/resources/convention-elimination-all-forms-discrimination-against-women-cedaw.

The Promotion, Protection and Enjoyment of Human Rights on the Internet: Resolution, Pub. L. No. A/HRC/RES/20/8 (16). https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/731540.

The Sustainable Development Goals: Transforming Our World: The 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development (2015). https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/development-goals/.

United Nations. *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*. Paris: United Nations, 1948.

Documents of International Organisations

A., Cannataci Joseph. *Privacy, Free Expression and Transparency*. UNESCO, 2016. https://pure.rug.nl/ws/portalfiles/portal/238498899/Privacy_free_expression_and_transparency.pdf.

AFGHANISTAN 2023 HUMAN RIGHTS REPORT. Human Rights Watch, 2023. https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2024/02/528267_AFGHANISTAN-2023-HUMAN-RIGHTS-REPORT.pdf.

Afghanistan: Death in Slow Motion: Women and Girls under Taliban Rule. Amnesty International Ltd, 2022. https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/asa11/5685/2022/en/.

Afghanistan Gender Index. UN Women, 2025. https://knowledge.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2025-06/gender-index-2024-afghanistan-en.pdf.

Afghanistan: Internet Shutdowns Imperil Rights. Human Rights Watch, 2025. https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/01/afghanistan-internet-shutdowns-imperil-rights.

Afghanistan: Internet Shutdowns Imperil Rights. Huam Rights Watch. October 1, 2025. https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/10/01/afghanistan-internet-shutdowns-imperil-rights.

"Afghanistan: Taliban Deprive Women of Livelihoods, Identity." *Human Rights Watch*, January 18, 2022. https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/01/18/afghanistan-taliban-deprive-women-livelihoods-identity.

Afghanistan: Taliban Target Journalists, Women in Media. Human Rights Watch. April 1, 2021. https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/04/01/afghanistan-taliban-target-journalists-women-media.

Afghanistan: The Taliban's War On Women (2023). ASA 11/6789/2023. Amnesty International Ltd, 2023. https://www.amnesty.org.uk/knowledge-hub/all-resources/afghanistan-talibans-war-women-2023/.

Afghanistan: Women Human Rights Activists Voice Intense Frustration at Life under Taliban. Amnesty International Ltd, 2024. https://www.amnesty.org.uk/latest/afghanistan-women-human-rights-activists-voice-intense-frustration-life-under/.

Briganti, Arianna, and Nilofar Sekandari. *DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION FOR AFGHAN WOMEN IN CENTRAL ASIA*. Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe, 2025. https://www.osce.org/files/f/documents/c/e/589841.pdf.

Challenges Faced by Women Human Rights Defenders Working in Conflict, Post-Conflict or Crisis-Affected Settings: Submission to the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights Defenders. Amnesty International Ltd, 2023. https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/ior40/6853/2023/en/.

DIGITAL INCLUSION IN A DYNAMIC WORLD. UNDP, 2024. https://www.undp.org/sites/g/files/zskgke326/files/2024-05/undp_digital_inclusion_in_a_dynamic_world.pdf.

"Education in a Post-COVID World Nine Ideas for Public Action." *United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO)* (New York), ahead of print, 2020. https://doi.org/https://www.unesco.org/es/open-access.

ESCAP. "Leveraging Digital Innovation for Inclusive and Sustainable Development in Asia and the Pacific." December 21, 2023. https://www.unescap.org/kp/2023/leveraging-digital-innovation-inclusive-and-sustainable-development-asia-and-pacific.

Fetrat, Sahar. *This #16Days, Remember Afghan Women and Girls*. Human Rights Watch. November 25, 2024. https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/11/25/16days-remember-afghan-women-and-girls.

Freedom House. “Afghanistan: Human Rights Defenders Continue to Face Immense Danger.” August 14, 2025. https://freedomhouse.org/article/afghanistan-human-rights-defenders-continue-face-immense-danger.

Gender Index 2024: Afghanistan. UN Women, 2025. https://knowledge.unwomen.org/en/digital-library/publications/2025/06/afghanistan-gender-index-2024.

General Country of Origin Information Report Afghanistan. European Union, 2023. General+Country+of+Origin+Report+Afghanistan+June+2023%20(3).pdf.

“Human Rights in Afghanistan.” *Amnesty International*, 2024. https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/asia-and-the-pacific/south-asia/afghanistan/report-afghanistan/.

Human Rights Watch. “Afghanistan: Events of 2023.” In *World Report 2024*. 2024. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2024/country-chapters/afghanistan.

Human Rights Watch Testimony: Women and Girls in Afghanistan. Human Rights Watch, 2024. https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/07/30/human-rights-watch-testimony-women-and-girls-afghanistan.

Nations, United. “The Foundation of International Human Rights Law.” United Nations, United Nations. Accessed May 30, 2025. https://www.un.org/en/about-us/udhr/foundation-of-international-human-rights-law.

OHCHR. “A/HRC/55/80: Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan - Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan (Advance Edited Version).” February 28, 2024. https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/country-reports/ahrc5580-situation-human-rights-afghanistan-report-special-rapporteur.

OHCHR. “Women Journalists Must Be Protected from Violence and Harassment.” July 5, 2023. https://www.ohchr.org/en/stories/2023/05/women-journalists-must-be-protected-violence-and-harassment.

Oosterlinc, Anna. *ARTICLE 19’s Submission to the Global Digital Compact’s Open Consultation*. UN Global Compact and AI Governance, 2025. https://www.article19.org/resources/un-the-global-digital-compact-and-ai-governance/.

Rodriques, Stephen. *UNDP Warns That Restrictions on Women’s Rights Will Worsen Economic Catastrophe in Afghanistan*. UNDP, 2023. https://www.undp.org/asia-pacific/press-releases/undp-warns-restrictions-womens-rights-will-worsen-economic-catastrophe-afghanistan.

Saly, Ben, and Muhabbat Akhmedova. *WOMEN’S ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN UZBEKISTAN: Assessment and Recommendations*. UNDP, 2025. https://www.undp.org/sites/g/files/zskgke326/files/2025-04/report_women_entrepreneurship_in_uzbekistan_eng_uz.pdf.

Samoon, Eidmarjan. *Balkh Socio-Demographic and Economic Survey*. UNFPA, 2015. https://afghanistan.unfpa.org/en/publications/balkh-socio-demographic-and-economic-survey.

Situation in the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan. International Criminal Court, 2025. https://www.icc-cpi.int/victims/situation-islamic-republic-afghanistan.

UN Human Rights Committee: General Comment No. 34, 15 (2011). https://www.justiceinitiative.org/publications/un-human-rights-committee-general-comment-no-34.

UNAMA HUMAN RIGHTS MONITORING AND REPORTING On Media Freedom in Afghanistan. United Nations Peace Operations, 2026. https://unama.unmissions.org/en/unama-human-rights-monitoring-and-reporting.

Media Release

"About Zahra Joya." *Rukhshana Media*, n.d. Accessed August 24, 2025. https://rukhshana.com/en/about-zahra-joya/.

Afghanistan: Journalists Face Increasing Persecution in Fourth Year under Taliban. August 15, 2025. https://www.ifj.org/media-centre/news/detail/category/press-releases/article/afghanistan-journalists-face-increasing-persecution-in-fourth-year-under-taliban.

AP News. "The Taliban Deny Using Force to Divert International Aid in Afghanistan." August 14, 2025. https://apnews.com/article/afghanistan-taliban-foreign-aid-diversion-d85cf4319d6290a64a0066bcf6e87102.

IFJ Releases Final 2025 List of 128 Journalists and Media Workers Killed. December 31, 2025. https://www.ifj.org/media-centre/news/detail/category/impunity-2025/article/ifj-releases-final-2025-list-of-128-journalists-and-media-workers-killed.

Inan, Feride. *Listening to Women Entrepreneurs in Afghanistan: Their Struggle and Resilience*. UNDP Afghanistan, 2024. https://www.undp.org/afghanistan/press-releases/undp-report-reveals-struggle-and-resilience-women-entrepreneurs-afghanistan.

Poell, Thomas, David B. Nieborg, and Brooke Erin Duffy. *Platforms and Cultural Production*. 1st ed. Polity Press, 2021. https://www.wiley.com/en-us/Platforms+and+Cultural+Production-p-9781509540501.

POLITICO. "Taliban Investigating Death Threats against UN's Afghan Female Staff." August 10, 2025. https://www.politico.com/news/2025/08/10/taliban-investigating-death-threats-against-uns-afghan-female-staff-report-says-00501350.

Staff, F. M. F. "Afghan Women Face Internet Blackout as Taliban Tightens Control." *Feminist Majority Foundation*, September 29, 2025. https://feminist.org/news/afghanistan-faces-internet-blackout-as-taliban-tightens-control/.

Stokel-Walker, Chris. "The Battle for Control of Afghanistan's Internet." Tags. *Wired*, September 7, 2021. https://www.wired.com/story/afghanistan-taliban-internet/.

Reports

2022 UN AFGHANISTAN ANNUAL RESULTS REPORT | United Nations in Afghanistan. UNAMA, 2022. https://afghanistan.un.org/en/227956-2022-un-afghanistan-annual-results-report.

Afghan Witness Launch Map to Monitor Human Rights in Afghanistan. Center for Informatioan Resiliences, 2026. https://www.info-res.org/cir/articles/afghan-witness-launch-map-to-monitor-human-rights-in-afghanistan/.

Afghanistan: Freedom in the World 2021 Country Report. Freedom House, 2021. https://freedomhouse.org/country/afghanistan/freedom-world/2021.

Afghanistan: Freedom in the World 2024 Country Report. Freedom House, 2024. https://freedomhouse.org/country/afghanistan/freedom-world/2024.

Afghanistan: Report Reveals Dire Economic and Safety Situation for Afghan Media Workers. October 7, 2021. https://www.ifj.org/media-centre/news/detail/category/press-releases/article/afghanistan-report-reveals-dire-economic-and-safety-situation-for-afghan-media-workers.

Bennett, Richard. *Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan - Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan*. A/HRC/52/84. OHCHR, 2023. https://www.ohchr.org/en/documents/country-reports/ahrc5284-situation-human-rights-afghanistan-report-special-rapporteur.

Bhasin, Ananya. "Bypassing the 'Taliban Firewall': How an Exile Newsroom Reports on Afghan Women." *Committee to Protect Journalists*, December 12, 2024. https://cpj.org/2024/12/bypassing-the-taliban-firewall-how-an-exile-newsroom-reports-on-afghan-women/.

Cortright, David, and Kristen Wall. "Enhancing Security and Human Rights in Afghanistan." *Peace Women Organisation*, 2012, 40. https://www.peacewomen.org/sites/default/files/afghan_women_speak_report_0.pdf.

Funk, Allie, and Adrian Shahbaz. *Freedom on the Net 2023: The Repressive Power of Artificial Intelligence*. Freedom House, 2023. https://freedomhouse.org/sites/default/files/2023-10/Freedom-on-the-net-2023-DigitalBooklet.pdf.

Garfield, Leanna. "Steps to Improve Your Online Safety in Afghanistan." *Access Now*, August 18, 2021. https://www.accessnow.org/online-safety-resources-afghanistan/.

Haidari, Shahrbanu. *Digital Resistance: Women's Activism Under Taliban Rule*. Center for Information Resilience, 2024. https://www.info-res.org/app/uploads/2024/10/Digital-Resistance-Womens-Activism-Under-Taliban-rule.pdf.

Hassan, Tiana. "Afghanistan: Events of 2024." In *World Report 2025*. UN Human Rights Watch, 2024. https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/afghanistan.

Holmes, Oliver. "Afghanistan 'Blind without Phones and Internet' on Second Day of Telecoms Blackout." World News. *The Guardian* (U.SA), September 30, 2025. https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/sep/30/afghanistan-mobile-phones-internet-telecoms-blackout-taliban.

"Human Rights Defender's Story: Farukhleqa Unchizada, from Afghanistan." *ISHR*, June 7, 2024. https://ishr.ch/defender-stories/human-rights-defenders-story-farukhleqa-unchizada-from-afghanistan/.

Kaye, David. *Statement by Special Rapporteur on the Promotion and Protection of the Right to Freedom of Opinion and Expression*. New York, 2017. https://www.ohchr.org/en/statements-and-speeches/2017/10/statement-david-kaye-special-rapporteur-promotion-and-protection.

Kelly, Annie. "Afghan Journalist Zahra Joya among Time's Women of the Year." Global Development. *The Guardian*, March 5, 2022. https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2022/mar/05/afghan-journalist-zahra-joya-among-times-women-of-the-year.

Kemp, Simon. *Digital 2025: Afghanistan*. Data Reportal, 2025. https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2025-afghanistan.

Law Gratis. "Cyber Law at Afghanistan." 2018. https://www.lawgratis.com/blog-detail/cyber-law-at-afghanistan.

Lyall, Sofia, Caragh Aylett-Bullock, and Naema Malik. *A Declaration on Digital Rights: Embedding Human Rights in a New Deal for the Digital Age*. DEMOS, 2026. https://demos.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2026/02/Digital-Rights_report_2026.ac_.pdf.

MARSDEN, PETER. *Afghanistan: Minorities, Conflict and the Search for Peace*. Minority Rights Group International, 2024. https://minorityrights.org/app/uploads/2024/01/download-132-afghanistan-minorities-conflict-and-the-search-for-peace.pdf.

Restrictive Measures in View of the Situation in Afghanistan. EUR-Lex, 2011. https://eur-lex.europa.eu/EN/legal-content/summary/restrictive-measures-in-view-of-the-situation-in-afghanistan.html.

Rising Reports of Femicide: New Digital Map Documents Cases of Violence and Repression of Afghan Women in 'Public' Roles. Center for Informatioan Resiliences, 2026. https://www.info-res.org/afghan-witness/articles/rising-reports-of-femicide-new-digital-map-documents-cases-of-violence-and-repression-of-afghan-women-in-public-roles/.

Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan - Report of the Special Rapporteur on the Situation of Human Rights in Afghanistan. A/HRC/55/80. UNHRC, 2024. https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/situation-human-rights-afghanistan-report-special-rapporteur-situation-human-rights-afghanistan-advance-edited-version-ahrc5580.

Smith, Graeme. *Afghanistan Three Years after the Taliban Takeover*. International Crisis Group, 2024. https://www.crisisgroup.org/qna/asia-pacific/afghanistan/afghanistan-three-years-after-taliban-takeover.

Tech Assisted Multiple Learning Modalities in Afghanistan. UNESCO, 2022. https://articles.unesco.org/sites/default/files/medias/fichiers/2024/10/09.Multiple_learning_modalities_study_report.pdf.

The Human Rights Situation in Afghanistan: Report of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (A/HRC/57/22). Relief Web, 2024. https://reliefweb.int/report/afghanistan/human-rights-situation-afghanistan-report-office-united-nations-high-commissioner-human-rights-ahrc5722-advance-unedited-version.

Unchizada, FarukhLeqa. *Farukh Leqa Unchizada – Agenda*. 2019. https://agendaafg.org/personnel/farukh-leqa-unchizada/.

"'Women Journalists Are Not Victims – We Are Heroes' Affirm Afghan." March 22, 2024. https://www.unesco.org/en/articles/women-journalists-are-not-victims-we-are-heroes-affirm-afghan-women-journalists-commission-status.